## M9379A RF Amplifier

## Overview

The M9379A RF Amp Module includes two amplifiers, RF switches, and a programmable step attenuator designed to operate with the M9485A and M980xA PXIe vector network analyzer (VNA). One of the internal amplifiers works as a programmable pre-amp containing two user-selectable paths, either an amplifier path with a variable gain using a step attenuator or bypass path.

The M9379A can improve the noise floor of the measurement system with the M980xA PXIe VNA. For example, the M9379A with a pre-amp is an ideal solution for noise figure (NF) measurements using the M980xA's standard receivers up to 13.5 GHz . The 1-slot module also includes internal switches which are directly controlled by the M980xA's firmware, enabling synchronized fast measurements for both S-parameters and NF with the PXI system.

When combined with the direct access receivers and high-power coupler in the M9485A, the dynamic range can be increased which is suited for high-rejection filter measurements.



Figure 1. Keysight M9379A block diagram


Figure 2. Vector-calibrated NF measurement with M980xA and M9379A


Figure 3. Extending dynamic range of the M9485A PXIe VNA using the M9379A

## Key specifications/features

- 50 MHz to 13.5 GHz
- Dual amplifiers (programmable gain and fixed gain)
- Fast path control with built-in solid-state switches
- +21 dBm saturated output power at 3 GHz (typ.)
- 25 dB forward gain at 3 GHz (typ.)
- 5 dB noise figure at 3 GHz (typ.)


## Specifications

## Definitions

## Specification (spec.):

Warranted performance. All specifications apply at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left( \pm 5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ range ambient and module temperature between $28{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $42{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ as reported by the module, unless otherwise stated, and 45 minutes after the M9379A amplifiers and switches have been turned on ${ }^{1}$. Specifications include guard bands to account for the expected statistical performance distribution, measurement uncertainties, and changes in performance due to environmental conditions.

Typical (typ.):
Expected performance of an average unit which does not include guardbands.

## General characteristics:

A general, descriptive term that does not imply a level of performance.

## Boundary conditions

If the same boundary conditions fall under more than one category in a table, apply the best value.


[^0]
## Amp1 (Amplifier 1)

In-Out

| Description | Specifications | Typical |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Forward gain |  |  |
| (Path: Amp, Attenuator: 0 dB ) |  |  |
| 50 MHz to 1 GHz | +19 dB | +27 dB |
| 1 to 3 GHz | +19 dB | +25dB |
| 3 to 6.5 GHz | +16 dB | +22 dB |
| 6.5 to 12 GHz | +7 dB | +18 dB |
| 12 to 13.5 GHz | +5dB | $+14 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
| Reverse gain |  |  |
| (Path: Amp, Attenuator: 0 dB ) |  |  |
| 50 MHz to 13.5 GHz |  | $-40 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
| Return loss |  |  |
| IN (Path: Amp or Thru, Attenuator: 0 dB ) |  |  |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 5 dB | 8 dB |
| 100 to 300 MHz | 5 dB | 11 dB |
| 300 MHz to 6.5 GHz | 10 dB | 13 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 6 dB | 13 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 5 dB | 9 dB |
| OUT (Path: Amp, Attenuator: 0 dB ) |  |  |
| 50 to 300 MHz | 5 dB | 8 dB |
| 300 MHz to 6.5 GHz | 8 dB | 11 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 8 dB | 11 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 5 dB | 10 dB |
| Attenuator settable range |  |  |
|  | 0 to $28 \mathrm{~dB}, 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ step |  |
| Attenuator accuracy |  |  |
| 50 MHz to 9 GHz | $\pm(0.4+5 \%$ of setting) dB | $\pm(0.2+5 \%$ of setting) dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz |  | $\pm(0.4+5 \%$ of setting) dB |


| Isolation (Thru-Out) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 M to 6.5 GHz |  | 30 dB |
| 6.5 G to 9 GHz |  | 20 dB |
| 9 G to 13.5 GHz |  | 10 dB |
| Noise figure |  |  |
| 50 to 300 MHz |  | $\left[5+10 \log _{10}(0.3 / f)\right] \mathrm{dB}^{1}$ |
| 300 MHz to 6.5 GHz | 8 dB | 5 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 9 dB | 7 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 11 dB | 9 dB |
| Output 1 dB Compression (P1dB) |  |  |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 17 dBm | 19 dBm |
| 100 MHz to 4 GHz | 17.5 dBm | 19.5 dBm |
| 4 to 6.5 GHz | 16 dBm | 18.5 dBm |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 14 dBm | 17 dBm |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 12 dBm | 16 dBm |
| Saturated Output Power (Psat) |  |  |
| 50 to 100 MHz |  | 21 dBm |
| 100 MHz to 4 GHz |  | 21.5 dBm |
| 4 to 6.5 GHz |  | 20.5 dBm |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz |  | 19 dBm |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz |  | 18 dBm |
| Output Intercept Point (OIP3) ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| 50 M to 13.5 GHz |  | 20 dBm |
| Harmonics (2nd and 3rd) |  |  |
| 50 M to $13.5 \mathrm{GHz},+10 \mathrm{dBm}$ output |  | $<-20 \mathrm{dBc}$ |
| Gain Temperature Coefficient |  |  |
| (Attenuator: 0 dB ) |  |  |
| 50 MHz to 6.5 GHz |  | $-0.06 \mathrm{~dB} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| 6.5 to 13.5 GHz |  | $-0.08 \mathrm{~dB} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

1. f in GHz .
2. Tested with 10 MHz tone separation.

Thru-Out

| Description | Specifications |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Return loss |  |  |
| OUT (Path: Thru), Thru (Path:Thru) | 3 dB | 8 dB |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 5 dB | 11 dB |
| 100 to 300 MHz | 10 dB | 13 dB |
| 300 MHz to 6.5 GHz | 8 dB | 13 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 5 dB | 9 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 5 dB | 8 dB |
| THRU (Path: Amp) | 10 dB | 13 dB |
| 50 to 300 MHz | 8 dB | 11 dB |
| 300 MHz to 6.5 GHz | 5 dB | 8 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 3 dB | 6 dB |
| 9 to 12 GHz |  |  |
| 12 to 13.5 GHz |  | 3 dB |
| Insertion loss | 5.5 dB | 3 dB |
| (Path: Thru) | 5 dB | 3.5 dB |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 6 dB | 4.5 dB |
| 100 MHz to 3 GHz | 7 dB | 6.5 dB |
| 3 to 6.5 GHz | 9 dB | 20 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz |  |  |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz |  |  |
| Isolation (ln-0ut) |  |  |
| (Attenuator: 0 dB ) |  |  |
| 50 MHz to 6.5 GHz |  |  |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz |  |  |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Amp2 (Amplifier 2)
In-Out

| Description | Specifications | Typical |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Forward gain |  |  |
| 50 MHz to 1 GHz | +19 dB | +27 dB |
| 1 to 3 GHz | +19 dB | +25 dB |
| 3 to 6.5 GHz | $+16 \mathrm{~dB}$ | +22 dB |
| 6.5 to 12 GHz | +9 dB | $+18 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
| 12 to 13.5 GHz | $+6 \mathrm{~dB}$ | $+17 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
| Reverse gain |  |  |
| 50 M to 13.5 GHz |  | $-40 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
| Return loss |  |  |
| Input |  |  |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 5 dB | 8 dB |
| 100 to 300 MHz | 5 dB | 10 dB |
| 300 MHz to 6.5 GHz | 10 dB | 13 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 6 dB | 10 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 5 dB | 10 dB |
| Output |  |  |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 5 dB | 8 dB |
| 100 MHz to 300 MHz | 5 dB | 10 dB |
| 300 to 6.5 GHz | 10 dB | 13 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 8 dB | 11 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 5 dB | 8 dB |
| Noise figure |  |  |
| 50 to 300 MHz |  | $\left[5+10 \log _{10}(0.3 / f)\right] \mathrm{dB}^{1}$ |
| 300 MHz to 6.5 GHz | 8 dB | 5 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 9 dB | 7 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 11 dB | 9 dB |

[^1]| Output 1 dB Compression (P1dB) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 17.5 dBm | 19 dBm |
| 100 MHz to 4 GHz | 18 dBm | 20 dBm |
| 4 to 6.5 GHz | 16.5 dBm | 19 dBm |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 15 dBm | 18 dBm |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 12 dBm | 16 dBm |
| Saturated Output Power (Psat) |  | 21 dBm |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 22 dBm |  |
| 100 MHz to 4 GHz | 21 dBm |  |
| 4 to 6.5 GHz | 20 dBm |  |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz |  | 18 dBm |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz |  | 20 dBm |
| Output Intercept Point (0lP3) ${ }^{2}$ |  | $<-20 \mathrm{dBc}$ |
| 50 MHz to 13.5 GHz |  |  |
| Harmonics (2nd and 3rd) |  | $-0.06 \mathrm{~dB} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| 50 MHz to 13.5 GHz | $-0.08 \mathrm{~dB} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |
| Gain Temperature Coefficient |  |  |
| 50 MHz to 6.5 GHz |  |  |
| 6.5 to 13.5 GHz |  |  |

2. Tested with 10 MHz tone separation.

## Switch

| Description | Specifications | Typical |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Insertion loss |  |  |
| (Switch: Path A) |  |  |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 5.5 dB | 3 dB |
| 100 MHz to 3 GHz | 5 dB | 3 dB |
| 3 to 6.5 GHz | 6 dB | 3.5 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 7 dB | 4.5 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 9 dB | 6.5 dB |
| (Switch: Path B) |  |  |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 5.5 dB | 3 dB |
| 100 MHz to 3 GHz | 5 dB | 3 dB |
| 3 to 6.5 GHz | 6 dB | 4 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 8 dB | 5 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 10 dB | 7 dB |
| Return loss |  |  |
| Selected Ports and COM |  |  |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 3 dB | 8 dB |
| 100 to 300 MHz | 5 dB | 8 dB |
| 300 MHz to 6.5 GHz | 10 dB | 13 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 8 dB | 11 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 5 dB | 6 dB |
| Unselected Ports |  |  |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 5 dB | 8 dB |
| 100 to 300 MHz | 5 dB | 10 dB |
| 300 MHz to 6.5 GHz | 10 dB | 13 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz | 8 dB | 10 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz | 3 dB | 10 dB |
| Isolation (Unselected Port to COM) |  |  |
| 50 MHz to 6.5 GHz |  | 30 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz |  | 20 dB |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz |  | 10 dB |

## Switch and Amp1 (COM to Amp1 OUT)



Figure 4. The connectors are connected with the furnished cables. Amp1 THRU - Switch A: M9378-61606, Amp 1 IN - Switch B: M9379-61603.

| Description | Specifications |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Insertion loss |  |  |
| (Amp1: Path THRU, Switch: Path A) |  | 8 dB |
| 50 to 100 MHz | 6 dB |  |
| 100 MHz to 3 GHz | 7 dB |  |
| 3 to 6.5 GHz | 8 dB |  |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz |  | 12 dB |
| 9 to 12 GHz | 13 dB |  |
| 12 to 13.5 GHz |  |  |
| Forward gain |  | 22 dB |
| (Amp1: Path Amp, Attenuator 0 dB, Switch: Path B) | 18 dB |  |
| 50 MHz to 3 GHz |  | 13 dB |
| 3 to 6.5 GHz |  | 11 dB |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz |  | 7 dB |
| 9 to 12 GHz |  |  |
| 12 to 13.5 GHz |  |  |


| Noise figure |
| :--- |
| (Amp1: Path Amp, Attenuator 0 dB, Switch: Path B) |
| (to 300 MHz |
| 300 MHz to 4 GHz |
| 4 to 6.5 GHz |
| 6.5 to 9 GHz |
| 9 to 13.5 GHz |

## 1. f in GHz

## General Characteristics

Front panel connector

| Description | Connector type | Typical |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Amp 1 IN | SMA female |  |
| Amp 1 OUT, THRU | 3.5 mm female |  |
| Switch A | 3.5 mm female |  |
| Switch B | SMA female |  |
| Amp 2 IN, OUT | 3.5 mm female |  |
| Sync | SMB male |  |
| Damage Level | 3.5 mm and SMA Port | +30 dBm or $\pm 35 \mathrm{VDC}$ |
|  | Hot Switching | +20 dBm |

## Isolation ${ }^{1}$

| Description | Specification |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Between Amp 1 and Switch |  | 120 dB |
| 50 MHz to 8.5 GHz |  | 110 dB |
| 8.5 to 13.5 GHz |  |  |
| Between (Amp 1+Switch) and Amp2 |  | 140 dB |
| 50 MHz to 8.5 GHz | 130 dB |  |
| 8.5 to 13.5 GHz |  |  |

1. The unused ports are terminated with $50 \Omega$.

Miscellaneous

| Description | $\quad$ General characteristics |
| :--- | :--- |
| Dimensions | $210 \mathrm{~mm} \times 22 \mathrm{~mm} \times 130 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Weight (net) | 550 g |
| Power drawn from chassis | 14.7 W max. |
|  | $+3.3 \mathrm{~V}: 0.71 \mathrm{~A}$ |
|  | $+5 \mathrm{~V}: 0 \mathrm{~A}$ |
|  | $+12 \mathrm{~V}: 1.025 \mathrm{~A}$ |
|  | $-12 \mathrm{~V}: 0 \mathrm{~A}$ |
| Warm up time | 45 minutes ${ }^{1}$ |

1. Not only chassis power-on but also turning on the amplifiers by software (PXI VNA firmware, soft front panel or IVIdriver) are required. Refer to the help for more information.

EMC, safety, environment and compliance

| Description | Specifications |
| :---: | :---: |
| EMC |  |
| ISM 1-A | European Council Directive 2014/30/EC <br> IEC 61326-1:2012 <br> EN 61326-1:2013 <br> CISPR 11:2009 +A1:2010 <br> EN 55011: 2009 +A1:2010 <br> Group 1, Class A <br> IEC 61000-4-2:2008 <br> EN 61000-4-2:2009 <br> 4 kV CD / 8 kV AD <br> IEC 61000-4-3:2006 +A1:2007 +A2:2010 <br> EN 61000-4-3:2006 +A1:2008 +A2:2010 <br> $3 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{m}, 80-1000 \mathrm{MHz}, 1.4-2.0 \mathrm{GHz} / 1 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{m}, 2.0-2.7 \mathrm{GHz}, 80 \% \mathrm{AM}$ <br> IEC 61000-4-4:2004 +A1:2010 <br> EN 61000-4-4:2004 +A1:2010 <br> 2 kV power lines / 0.5 kV signal lines <br> IEC 61000-4-5:2005 <br> EN 61000-4-5:2006 <br> 1 kV line-line / 2 kV line-ground <br> IEC 61000-4-6:2008 <br> EN 61000-4-6:2009 <br> $3 \mathrm{~V}, 0.15-80 \mathrm{MHz}, 80 \% \mathrm{AM}$ <br> IEC 61000-4-8:2009 |


|  | EN 61000-4-8:2010 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $30 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{m}, 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ |  |
| IEC 61000-4-11:2004 |  |
| EN 61000-4-11:2004 |  |
| $0.5-300$ cycle, $0 \% / 70 \%$ |  |

## Analyzer environmental specifications

| Operating environment | General characteristics |
| :--- | :--- |
| Temperature | 0 to $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ambient |
|  | 0 to $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ module temperature |
| Humidity | $20 \%$ to $80 \%$ at wet bulb temperature $<+29^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (non-condensation) |
| Altitude | 0 to $2,000 \mathrm{~m}(0$ to 6561 feet) |
| Vibration | 0.21 G maximum, 5 Hz to 500 Hz |
| Non-operating environment | General characteristics |
| Temperature | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Humidity | $20 \%$ to $90 \%$ at wet bulb temperature $<+40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (non-condensation) |
| Altitude | 0 to $4,572 \mathrm{~m}(0$ to 15,000 feet) |
| Vibration | 0.5 G maximum, 5 Hz to 500 Hz |

## Dimensions



## Learn more at: www.keysight.com

For more information on Keysight Technologies' products, applications or services, please contact your local Keysight office. The complete list is available at:
www.keysight.com/find/contactus


[^0]:    1. It is needed before using to turn on the amplifiers and switches by PXI VNA firmware, Soft Front Panel or IVIdriver. Refer to the help for more information.
[^1]:    1. f in GHz .
