# R&S®SMZ FREQUENCY MULTIPLIER FAMILY

Precise output levels from 50 GHz to 170 GHz



# AT A GLANCE

The R&S®SMZ family of frequency multipliers combines easy handling and precise output levels in the frequency range from 50 GHz to 170 GHz. It can be used in diverse applications, e.g. in the automotive sector with distance radars, in astronomy with sophisticated telescopes and in radar interferometry for analyzing the earth's surface.

The family of frequency multipliers consists of the models R&S®SMZ75 (from 50 GHz to 75 GHz), R&S®SMZ90 (from 60 GHz to 90 GHz), R&S®SMZ110 (from 75 GHz to 110 GHz) and R&S®SMZ170 (from 110 GHz to 170 GHz) as well as optional attenuators. The attenuator is integrated in the same housing as the frequency multiplier, which simplifies handling. The R&S<sup>®</sup>SMZ can be controlled via USB in different ways. The most convenient one is to use the R&S®SMZ together with the R&S®SMF100A or R&S®SMB100A microwave signal generator. This combination operates as a single unit allowing users to directly enter the wanted frequency and the target level at the R&S®SMZ output on the R&S®SMF100A or R&S®SMB100A (input of the target level is not possible for the R&S®SMZ170). The alternative is to use the R&S®SMZ-K1 external PC software for controlling the R&S®SMZ frequency multiplier and the microwave signal generator.

Compared with conventional setups, this one-box solution significantly simplifies setup and operation. Via USB the R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A receives all necessary data of the connected R&S°SMZ, such as the configuration, the multiplication factor and in particular the precalibrated frequency response. The R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A is able to perform automatic correction, which helps ensure that the frequency and level values set on the R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A will actually be available at the R&S°SMZ output. A costly, error-prone and time-consuming level measurement using level detectors or power sensors, which is common for conventional setups, is no longer required.

Very low single sideband phase noise is achieved owing to the interaction with the high-end R&S°SMF100A microwave signal generator. For a CW signal of 60 GHz, for example, an outstanding –100 dBc (10 kHz offset) is achieved after six-fold frequency multiplication with the R&S°SMZ75.

#### **Kev facts**

- ▶ Wide frequency range
- ► Wide dynamic range
- ► Convenient easy handling
- ► High signal quality

Test setup containing the R&S\*SMF100A microwave signal generator and the R&S\*SMZ110 frequency multiplier.



# **BENEFITS AND KEY FEATURES**

## Wide frequency range

- ► Frequency ranges from 50 GHz to 75 GHz, 60 GHz to 90 GHz, 75 GHz to 110 GHz and 110 GHz to 170 GHz
- ► Two models (R&S°SMZ75 and R&S°SMZ110) cover the wide frequency range from 50 GHz to 110 GHz

## Wide dynamic range

- Mechanically controlled attenuator with a dynamic range of 25 dB
- Electronically controlled attenuator with a dynamic range of 15 dB

## Easy handling

- ► Automatic detection and control of the R&S®SMZ by means of the R&S®SMF100A or R&S®SMB100A microwave signal generator via USB
- ► Easy setups with the one-box solution consisting of the R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A, the R&S°SMZ plus an optional mechanically or electronically controlled attenuator (the attenuators are not available for the R&S°SMZ170)
- ► Frequency setting on the R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A, taking the connected R&S°SMZ into consideration
- ► Level setting on the R&S®SMF100A or R&S®SMB100A, taking the connected R&S®SMZ into consideration (only for built-in attenuator; with the mechanical attenuator, users must set the setting screw to the value displayed on the R&S®SMF100A or R&S®SMB100A)
- ► Automatic frequency response correction of the precalibrated R&S°SMZ, including attenuator by means of the R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A (with the mechanical attenuator, users must set the setting screw to the value displayed on the R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A)
- ► Use of the R&S®SMZ is also possible with any microwave signal generator that meets the level and frequency requirements; for the convenient operation of this setup the external PC software (R&S®SMZ-K1) can be used
- ► For frequency-, phase- and pulse-modulated signals

## **High signal quality**

- ► Very low single sideband phase noise when the R&S®SMF100A is used as a source
- ► High accuracy of the set output level
- Excellent matching





| Models        |  |
|---------------|--|
| R&S®SMZ75     | Frequency multiplier, 50 GHz to 75 GHz   |
| R&S®SMZ-B75M  | Mechanically controlled attenuator       |
| R&S®SMZ-B75E  | Electronically controlled attenuator     |
| R&S®SMZ90     | Frequency multiplier, 60 GHz to 90 GHz   |
| R&S®SMZ-B90M  | Mechanically controlled attenuator       |
| R&S®SMZ-B90E  | Electronically controlled attenuator     |
| R&S®SMZ110    | Frequency multiplier, 75 GHz to 110 GHz  |
| R&S®SMZ-B110M | Mechanically controlled attenuator       |
| R&S®SMZ-B110E | Electronically controlled attenuator     |
| R&S®SMZ170    | Frequency multiplier, 110 GHz to 170 GHz |

# APPLICATION EXAMPLES

In both the civil sector and in A&D applications, the R&S®SMZ frequency multiplier, in combination with a microwave signal generator, is mainly used as a local oscillator (LO). An "ideal" CW signal with high spectral purity and accurate level is required.

## R&S®SMZ without attenuator connected to the R&S®SMF100A or R&S®SMB100A

Using the R&S°SMZ frequency multiplier is simple and basically the same in all applications. First, the R&S°SMZ is connected to the external voltage supply. Next, the USB connection is set up. The R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A microwave signal generator then automatically detects the type and characteristics of the connected R&S°SMZ.

The frequency that is to be present at the output of the R&S°SMZ can then be set directly on the R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A. The R&S°SMZ output level is displayed as a noneditable value on the R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A – on the basis of the precalibrated frequency response. Lastly, the R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A must be RF-connected with the R&S°SMZ.

## R&S®SMZ including mechanically controlled attenuator connected to the R&S®SMF100A or R&S®SMB100A

In this application, users can additionally set the actual level at the output of the R&S°SMZ. Since the R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A reads the frequency response of the R&S°SMZ including attenuator via USB, the frequency response can be taken into consideration when the level is entered on the R&S°SMF100A or R&S°SMB100A. A special display shows the value for the setting screw. This value must be set manually on the mechanically controlled attenuator so that the nominal level and the actual level match at the output of the R&S°SMZ.

## R&S\*SMZ including electronically controlled attenuator connected to the R&S\*SMF100A or R&S\*SMB100A

This is the easiest way to use the frequency multiplier: The frequency and the level are set on the R&S\*SMF100A or R&S\*SMB100A and the measurement can begin. The frequency response of the R&S\*SMZ including attenuator is automatically taken into consideration. The settings for the electronically controlled attenuator are transmitted from the R&S\*SMF100A or R&S\*SMB100A to the R&S\*SMZ via USB.



# **SPECIFICATIONS**

| Specifications Frequency Input frequency range Output frequency range                           | R&S°SMZ75<br>R&S°SMZ90   |                   | 8.33 GHz to 12.5 GHz                                      |                   |  |
|---|--|-------------------|---|-------------------|--|
| nput frequency range  | R&S®SMZ90  |                   | 8 33 GHz to 12 5 GHz                                      |                   |  |
|   | R&S®SMZ90  |                   |   |                   |  |
| Output frequency range  |  |                   |   | 10 GHz to 15 GHz  |  |
| Dutput frequency range  | R&S°SMZ110   |                   | 12.5 GHz to 18.4 GHz                                      |                   |  |
| Output frequency range  | R&S°SMZ170   |                   | 9.1 GHz to 14.2 GHz                                       |                   |  |
| output frequency range  | R&S®SMZ75  | 50 GHz to 75 GHz  |   |                   |  |
|   | R&S°SMZ75  |                   | 60 GHz to 90 GHz  |                   |  |
|   |  |                   | 75 GHz to 110 GHz   |                   |  |
|   | R&S°SMZ110<br>R&S°SMZ170   |                   | 110 GHz to 170 GHz  |                   |  |
| _evel   | TIQO SIVIZITO  |                   | 110 GHZ to 170 GHZ  |                   |  |
| Levei   | D 0 C 0 C M 7 7 E  | D 2 C 2 C M 7 O O | D0 C0CN 47110   | D9C@CM7170        |  |
| and the of  | R&S <sup>®</sup> SMZ75   | R&S°SMZ90         | R&S°SMZ110  | R&S°SMZ170        |  |
| nput level  | +6.7 dBm   |                   |   | 0 -10 (1 )        |  |
| Output level  | +5 dBm (typ.)  | +11 dBm (typ.)    | +12 dBm (typ.)  | +8 dBm (typ.)     |  |
| with mechanically controlled attenuator   | +4 dBm (typ.)  | +10 dBm (typ.)    | +11 dBm (typ.)  | -                 |  |
| with electronically controlled attenuator   | +1 dBm (typ.)  | +9 dBm (typ.)     | +8 dBm (typ.)   | -                 |  |
| Minimum output level with R&S*SMZ-B75M/-B90M/-B110M option (mechanically controlled attenuator) | < –25 dBm  | < −25 dBm         | < -25 dBm   | -                 |  |
| with R&S°SMZ-B75E/-B90E/-B110E option (electronically controlled attenuator)                    | < -15 dBm  | < -7 dBm          | < –8 dBm  | -                 |  |
| Spectral purity   |  |                   |   |                   |  |
| Harmonics   | < -20 dBc (meas.)  | < -20 dBc (meas.) | < -20 dBc (meas.)   | < -20 dBc (meas.) |  |
| n-band spurious   | < -20 dBc (typ.)   | < -20 dBc (typ.)  | < -20 dBc (typ.)  | < -20 dBc (typ.)  |  |
| Subharmonics (in-band)  | R&S°SMZ75  |                   |   |                   |  |
|   | 50 GHz to 55 GHz   |                   | < -10 dBc (typ.)  |                   |  |
|   | > 55 GHz to 70 GHz   |                   | < -20 dBc (typ.)  |                   |  |
|   | > 70 GHz to 75 GHz   |                   | < -10 dBc (typ.)  |                   |  |
|   | R&S°SMZ90  |                   |   |                   |  |
|   | 60 GHz to 70 GHz   |                   | < -10 dBc (typ.)  |                   |  |
|   | > 70 GHz to 90 GHz   |                   | < -20 dBc (typ.)  |                   |  |
|   | R&S°SMZ110   |                   | < -20 dBc (typ.)  |                   |  |
|   | R&S°SMZ170   |                   |   |                   |  |
|   | 110 GHz to 120 GHz   |                   | < -10 dBc (typ.)  |                   |  |
|   | > 120 GHz to 145 GHz   |                   | < -20 dBc (typ.)  |                   |  |
|   | > 145 GHz to 170 GHz   |                   | < -15 dBc (typ.)  |                   |  |
| Connectors  |  |                   |   |                   |  |
| nput  | R&S®SMZ75/90/110/170   |                   | K female (50 $\Omega$ )                                   |                   |  |
| Output  | R&S°SMZ75  |                   | WR15 waveguide  |                   |  |
|   | R&S°SMZ90  |                   | WR12 waveguide  |                   |  |
|   | R&S°SMZ110   |                   | WM2540 (WR10) waveguide                                   |                   |  |
|   | R&S°SMZ170   |                   | WM1651 (WR6.5) waveguide                                  |                   |  |
| /oltage supply  |  |                   | +9 V ± 540 mV   |                   |  |
| Power supply  | AC   |                   | 100 V to 240 V ± 10%                                      |                   |  |
| Dimensions  | $W \times H \times D$  |                   | 114 mm × 78 mm × 278 mm<br>(4.49 in × 3.07 in × 10.94 in) |                   |  |
| <i>V</i> eight  | max. (including frequency multiplier, attenuator and power supply) |                   | 1.4 kg (3.09 lb)  |                   |  |

# **ORDERING INFORMATION**

| Designation   | Туре                                    | Order No.                         |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| Base unit   |   |                                   |
| Frequency multiplier, 50 GHz to 75 GHz                                      | R&S°SMZ75                               | 1417.4004K02                      |
| Frequency multiplier, 60 GHz to 90 GHz                                      | R&S°SMZ90                               | 1417.4504K02                      |
| Frequency multiplier, 75 GHz to 110 GHz                                     | R&S°SMZ110                              | 1417.5000K02                      |
| Frequency multiplier, 110 GHz to 170 GHz                                    | R&S°SMZ170                              | 1417.5500K02                      |
| Including waveguide-to-waveguide adapter, DC power adapter, USB cabl        | e, hex ball driver 3/32, operating man  | ual, CD-ROM with operating manual |
| Options   |   |                                   |
| Mechanically controlled attenuator for the R&S°SMZ75                        | R&S®SMZ-B75M 1)                         | 1417.6007.02                      |
| Electronically controlled attenuator for the R&S°SMZ75                      | R&S <sup>®</sup> SMZ-B75E <sup>1)</sup> | 1417.6107.02                      |
| Mechanically controlled attenuator for the R&S°SMZ90                        | R&S <sup>®</sup> SMZ-B90M <sup>1)</sup> | 1417.6507.02                      |
| Electronically controlled attenuator for the R&S°SMZ90                      | R&S®SMZ-B90E 1)                         | 1417.6607.02                      |
| Mechanically controlled attenuator for the R&S°SMZ110                       | R&S®SMZ-B110M <sup>1)</sup>             | 1417.7003.02                      |
| Electronically controlled attenuator for the R&S°SMZ110                     | R&S®SMZ-B110E1)                         | 1417.7103.02                      |
| Software option   |   |                                   |
| Software license for external PC software                                   | R&S®SMZ-K1                              | 1417.8400.02                      |
| Recommended extras  |   |                                   |
| Hardcopy manual (English)   |   | 1417.4027.32                      |
| Coaxial cable with SMA connectors, 50 $\Omega$ (length 0.5 m)               |   | 3586.9963.00                      |
| Coaxial cable with SMA connectors, 50 $\Omega$ (length 1.0 m)               |   | 3586.9970.00                      |
| Waveguide-to-waveguide adapter, WR6.5, HP/A-compatible (as test port saver) |   | 1314.5815.00                      |
| Waveguide-to-waveguide adapter, WR10, HP/A-compatible (as test port saver)  |   | 1307.7074.00                      |
| Waveguide-to-waveguide adapter, WR12, HP/A-compatible (as test port saver)) |   | 1314.5796.00                      |
| Waveguide-to-waveguide adapter, WR15, HP/A-compatible (as test port saver)  |   | 1314.5780.00                      |
| USB cable, USB-A to USB-B (length 2.0 m)                                    |   | 1507.0567.00                      |
| DC power adapter  |   | 1307.8929.00                      |
| Hex ball driver 3/32  |   | 1307.8670.00                      |

<sup>1)</sup> Factory-installed option (only a mechanically or electronically controlled attenuator can be fitted; no attenuator option is available for the R&S\*SMZ170).

| Service options  |         |                               |
|--|---------|-------------------------------|
| Extended warranty, one year                              | R&S®WE1 |                               |
| Extended warranty, two years                             | R&S®WE2 |                               |
| Extended warranty, three years                           | R&S®WE3 |                               |
| Extended warranty, four years                            | R&S®WE4 | Please contact your local     |
| Extended warranty with calibration coverage, one year    | R&S®CW1 | Rohde & Schwarz sales office. |
| Extended warranty with calibration coverage, two years   | R&S°CW2 |                               |
| Extended warranty with calibration coverage, three years | R&S°CW3 |                               |
| Extended warranty with calibration coverage, four years  | R&S°CW4 |                               |
|  |         |                               |

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